

## **Annex: List of past recommendations related to the current joint UPR submission on gender and women's rights in Cambodia**

Assessment levels as determined by the submitting organizations are indicated after each recommendation as follows: Fully or mostly implemented recommendations are highlighted in **green**; partially implemented recommendations are indicated in **yellow**; and mostly unimplemented or not implemented recommendations are marked in **red**. The submitting organizations note that some recommendations were marked as implemented because the suggestion was to continue existing efforts; however, further or more extensive efforts may still be needed to fully resolve the issue addressed by that recommendation.

### **UPR recommendations with a component specific to gender:**

#### **2<sup>nd</sup> Cycle 2014**

118.49 Make further efforts to raise awareness on gender equality and to combat discrimination against women (Slovenia); **(Implemented)**

118.50 Implement all measures, including national awareness-raising campaigns, and efforts aimed at amending or eliminating patriarchal attitudes and stereotypes discriminating against women, including those based on the Chbab Srey (Uruguay); **(Partially implemented)**

118.51 Continue its progress in promoting and protecting women's rights with the consolidation of the institutional mechanisms and the implementation of laws which are being positively promoted (Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)); **(Implemented)**

118.52 Continue efforts on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women (Algeria); **(Implemented)**

118.53 Promote a gender equality law regarding the rights to property, inheritance and marriage (Mexico); **(Not implemented)**

118.54 Continue its measures on awareness-raising campaigns and other necessary measures with regard to the promotion of equity in the society and the elimination of discrimination against women (Azerbaijan); **(Implemented)**

118.55 Continue empowering women, children and underprivileged sections of society (Nepal); **(Implemented)**

118.56 Continue its efforts for the elimination of discrimination against women (Pakistan); **(Implemented)**

118.57 Continue to combat discrimination suffered by the children of marginalized and vulnerable groups and eradicate gender-based stereotypes. Along these lines, ensure the continuation of the Strategic Education Plan 2009–2013, to offer the same opportunities to all children and youth regardless of race, colour, sex, language, belief, religion, political beliefs, circumstances of birth and social conditions (Colombia); **(Partially implemented)**

118.62 Take all the measures to prevent and combat violence and sexual abuse against women and children, including rape, by promoting an effective mechanism to receive and investigate complaints

of sexual violence and offering the victims psychological and medical assistance (Uruguay); **(Partially implemented)**

118.63 Deploy further efforts in order to prevent and punish violence, including rape, against women and children and pay special attention to the most vulnerable families living in a poor environment (Italy); **(Implemented)**

118.64 Increase the awareness-raising campaign on the rights of women and children, involving journalists and media professionals as one of its focus groups (Italy); **(Implemented)**

118.65 Reform national legislation with the aim of improving the protection of children and women from violence and above all domestic violence (Russian Federation); **(Not implemented)**

118.75 Continue efforts to combat trafficking in persons (Uzbekistan); **(Implemented)**

118.76 Redouble efforts to combat trafficking in persons, especially women and children (Ecuador); **(Partially implemented)**

118.77 Continue to take the necessary measures for effectively fighting human trafficking and child labour (Germany); **(Implemented)**

118.78 Continue making efforts to combat trafficking in persons, in particular children (Nicaragua); **(Implemented)**

118.94 Adopt the necessary measures to guarantee access to justice for women (Spain); **(Not implemented)**

118.137 Continue taking measures to protect social rights, including the rights of children, women and persons with disabilities (Uzbekistan); **(Implemented)**

118.150 Provide free treatment to women and men living with HIV/AIDS to prevent mother-child transmission (Uruguay); **(Partially implemented)**

118.151 Step up information on sexual and reproductive health, including modern contraceptive methods, in particular for women living in rural areas (Uruguay); **(Not implemented)**

118.153 Continue to adopt effective social policy regarding access to education and health services, in particular for women and children (Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)); **(Partially implemented)**

118.161 Ensure that basic education is compulsory and step up its efforts to address the issue of high drop-out rates in schools and in promoting the right of girls to education (Slovenia); **(Not implemented)**

118.171 Continue its efforts on health, the social service system and education in order to help the vulnerable and disabled, particularly women and children (Iran (Islamic Republic of)); **(Implemented)**

## 1<sup>st</sup> Cycle 2009:

- 82.1. Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (CED) and the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD); the two Optional Protocols to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR); the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and CRPD; and Convention No. 169 of the International Labour Organization, and accomplish the human rights goals set by Human Rights Council resolution 9/12 (Brazil); **(Partially implemented, including ratifications of CED in 2013, CRPD in 2012, and OP-CEDAW in 2010)**
- 82.2. Sign and ratify CED and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR); ratify OPICCPR, OP-CEDAW and CRPD and its Optional Protocol (Spain), **(Partially implemented)**
- 82.4. Consider early ratification of OP-CEDAW, signed in 2001 (Slovakia); **(Implemented)**
- 82.16. Further strengthen its advocacy efforts to enhance public awareness of human rights in general and the human rights of vulnerable groups, including women, children, the disabled, the elderly and indigenous people, in particular (Republic of Korea); **(Partially implemented)**
- 82.22. Enact legislation that clearly defines discrimination against women and provides for effective remedies (Austria); **(Not implemented)**
- 82.23. Continue the implementation of the necessary affirmative measures to achieve gender parity (Cuba); **(Not implemented)**
- 82.24. Tackle the roots of gender inequality through concrete actions aimed at safeguarding women's rights within the family as well as appropriate measures of awareness-raising and human rights education (Italy); **(Partially implemented)**
- 82.25. Increase its effort in promoting women's empowerment and capacity building through public awareness, education and skill training (Malaysia); **(Partially implemented)**
- 82.26. Conduct a wide awareness-raising campaign to sensitize society to issues of gender equality (Azerbaijan); **(Partially implemented)**
- 82.29. Adjust detention and prison facilities as well as standards of treatment so that they are gender-sensitive and ensure effective protection of the personal safety of all detainees and prisoners (Czech Republic); **(Not implemented)**
- 82.30. On sexual violence against women, undertake due and timely investigations of all reported cases, punish the perpetrators and implement necessary rehabilitation programmes for the victims; intensify Government efforts to raise public awareness against this negative phenomenon and to fight persistent traditional stereotypes (Slovakia); **(Not implemented)**
- 82.31. Sensitize police officers and law enforcement officials and take measures to effectively prosecute sexual and domestic violence (Austria); **(Not implemented)**
- 82.32. (a) Intensify its effort to improve human rights for women and to combat key problems such as human trafficking, sexual violence, domestic violence and exploitation of women and children (Norway); **(Partially implemented)**
- (b) continue to fight discrimination and sexual exploitation of women and girls, especially through enhancing efforts to combat trafficking in persons (Philippines); **(Partially implemented)**

(c) strengthen and amend when necessary its Second National Plan on Human Trafficking and Sex Trafficking, 2006-2010, as well as the law on anti-trafficking passed in 2008, and ensure their due implementation (Slovakia); **(Partially implemented)**

(d) fully implement the Second National Plan on Human Trafficking and Sex Trafficking, with particular emphasis on measures to support victims, such as legal, medical and psychological support and provision of shelters (Italy); **(Not implemented)**

(e) intensify its efforts to combat trafficking in persons and eliminate violence against persons (Belarus); **(Implemented)**

(f) intensify its fight against trafficking, including by addressing the root causes of the problem such as gender-based poverty (Malaysia); **(Implemented)**

(g) strengthen the role of its police and other enforcement authorities in dealing with trafficking in women and children (Malaysia); **(Implemented)**

(h) deepen its actions in fighting against child prostitution and trafficking of minors (Spain); **(Implemented)**

(i) continue to take the necessary measures for effectively fighting human trafficking and child labour (Germany); **(Partially implemented)**

82.50. Continue making efforts to increase the political participation of women, the percentage of women and young people in positions at all levels of society and the participation of women in the labour market under equal conditions (Bosnia and Herzegovina); **(Implemented)**

82.72. Make it a priority in its future plans to improve the situation of certain vulnerable groups, such as women, particularly those in rural areas, children, and persons with disabilities (Algeria); **(Implemented)**; take further measures to provide protection and assistance to vulnerable social groups, including the elderly, persons with disabilities, poor families, orphans and others (Belarus); **(Partially implemented)**

82.87. Through appropriate international assistance, seek to strengthen its educational system and education for all programmes, including for women and persons with disabilities (Philippines); **(Not implemented)**.

**Recommendations not focused on gender, but related to the recommendations and advanced questions proposed in this submission:**

2<sup>nd</sup> Cycle 2014

118.60 Consider taking the necessary measures to further improve prison conditions (India); (Not implemented)

118.61 Take measures to avoid the use of excessive force and ensure that conditions of arrest and pretrial detention meet international standards (Belgium); (Not implemented)

118.66 Take the necessary measures to ensure that children and minors in rehabilitation centres and youth centres are not in any way submitted to torture or ill-treatment, in conformity with the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Belgium); (Partially implemented)

118.93 Put in place a juvenile justice system adapted to the needs of juvenile delinquents, particularly so that minors are not detained with adults (Djibouti); (Partially implemented)

118.104 Promote a safe and favourable environment that allows individuals and groups to exercise the freedoms of expression, association and peaceful assembly and put an end to harassment, intimidation, arbitrary arrests and physical attacks, particularly in the context of peaceful demonstrations (Switzerland); (Not implemented)